Tax-Related ML – The Analytical Process and Case-Studies

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Agenda

- **The Analytical Process**

- **Types of Tax-related ML Analysis**

- **Operational procedures**

- **Case studies – Reasonable suspicion of MLFT**

The Analytical Process

Analysis Section

Processing & prioritization

Operations

International co-operation

Strategy & tactical

The Analytical Process

Receipt of STRs
[Level: Suspicion]

Publications: Tax-Related Red Flags

Factsheet:
Typologies & Red Flags: Indicators of Tax-Related ML

Customer's Identification Information

Entity Structure & Governance

Unusual or Suspicious Transactions

Customer Interaction & Behaviour

Source of Wealth & Source of Funds

Publications: Abuse of Corporate Vehicles
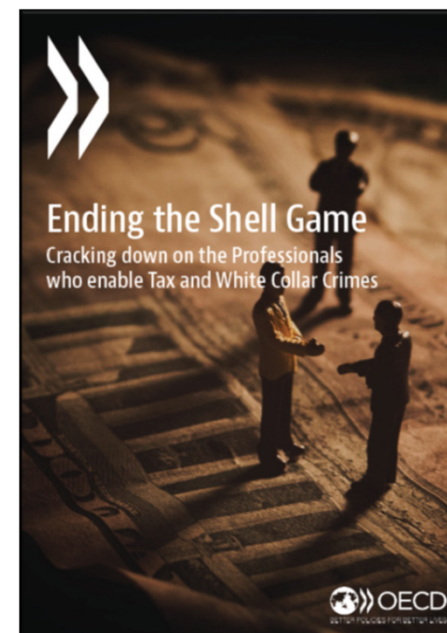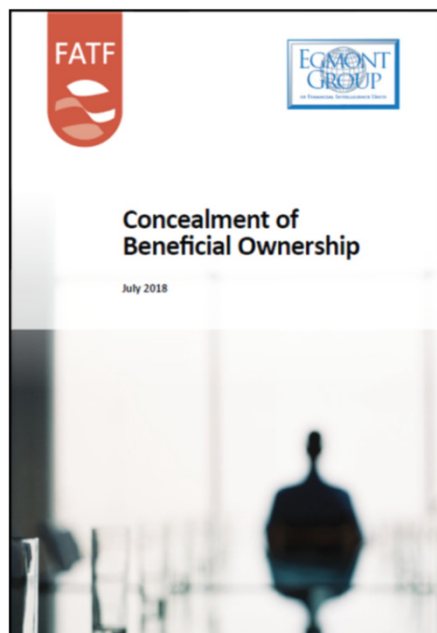
FATF **EGMONT GROUP**

Concealment of
Beneficial Ownership

July 2018

**Behind the
Corporate Veil**

USING CORPORATE ENTITIES
FOR ILLICIT PURPOSES

OECD

F A T F · G A F I

Financial Action Task Forc

Groupe d'action financière

THE MISUSE OF CORPORATE VEHICLES,
LUDING TRUST AND COMPANY SERVICE PROV

Ending the Shell Game
Cracking down on the Professionals
who enable Tax and White Collar Crimes

OECD

The Analytical Process

Receipt of STRs
[Level: Suspicion]

Processing & prioritization
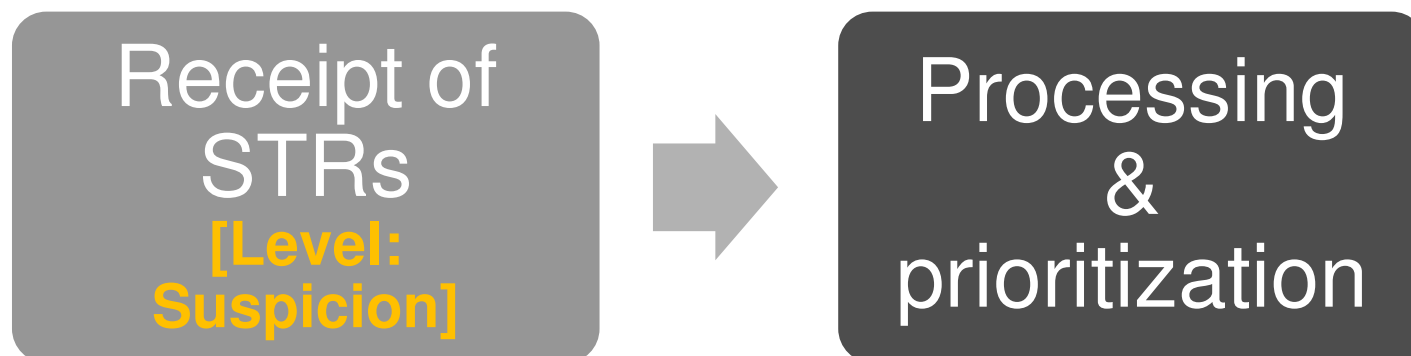
The Analytical Process - continued

Processing & prioritization

| Insufficient elements of MLFT | Sent to other authorities | Sent to foreign FIUs | Operations Case |

The Analytical Process - continued

Operations

| No further action | Sent to other authorities | Sent to foreign FIUs | Sent to Police [Reasonable Suspicion] |

Types of Tax-related ML analysis*

Serious Local Tax Evasion

- High level of activity
- Minimal tax declarations
- Significant Unexplained Wealth
- Other predicate offences
- An effort to conceal income from Maltese authorities
  - Complex structures / foreign accounts
- Cash Intensive business

Foreign Proceeds of Tax Evasion – Money Trail
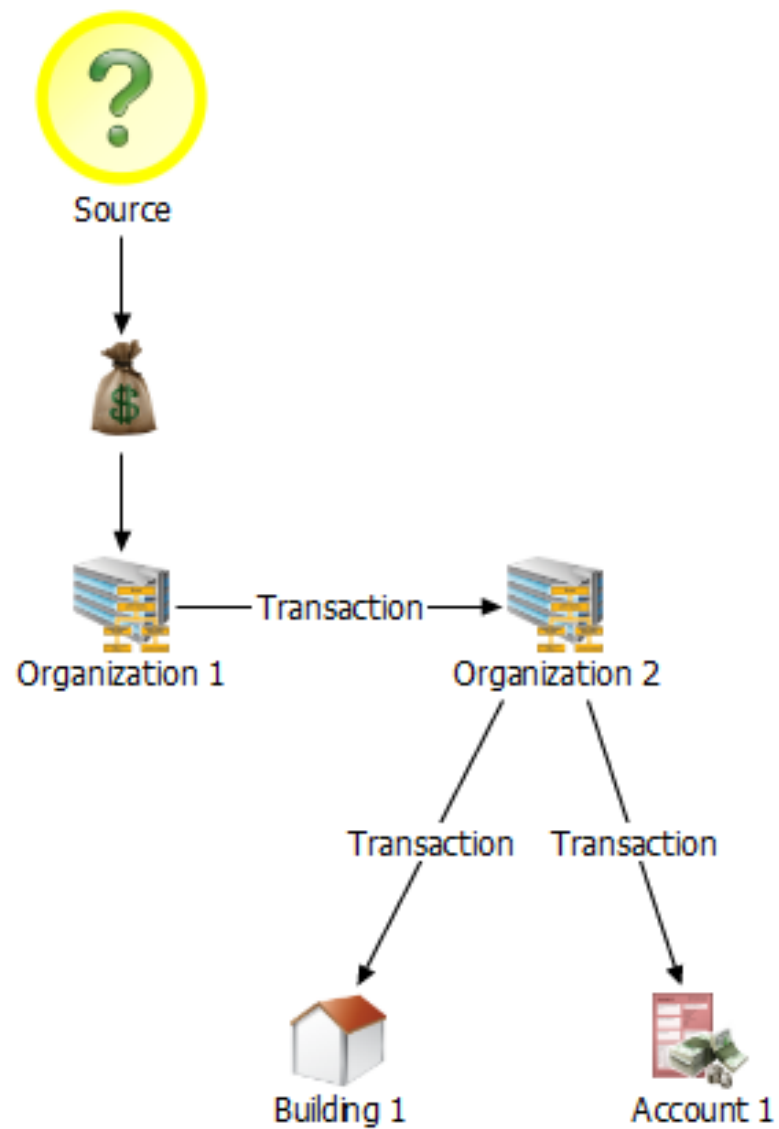
Concealment of Income (Simple)

Company

Owner

Employed

German

Owner

German

Owner

Account in the personal name — Wages → Account → Personal Expenses
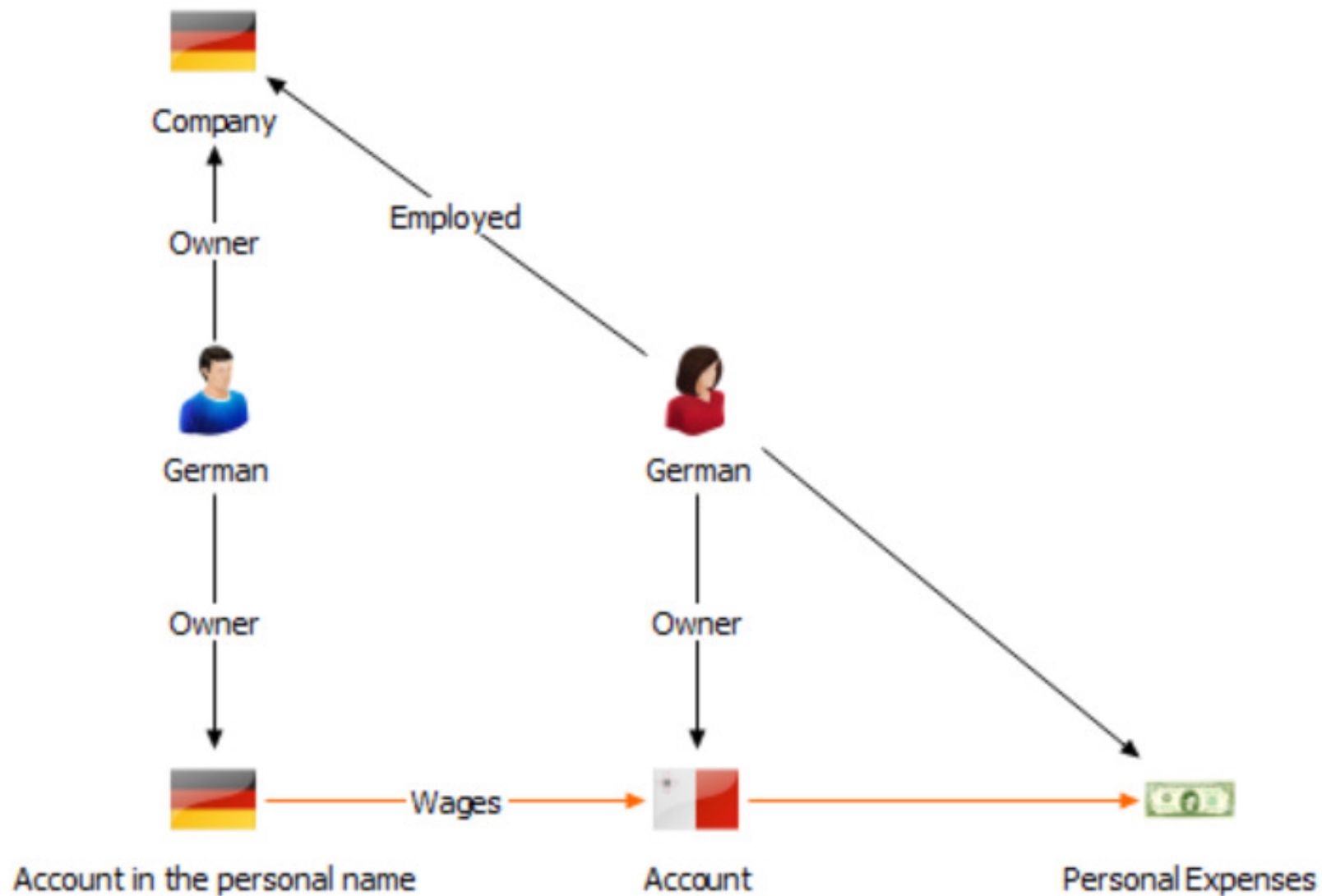
Use of countries is for illustrative purposes only

Concealment of Income (Corporate Structures)

Company

Owner

German

Owner

Employed

German

through nominee shareholding

through nominee shareholding

Germany Co.

Malta Co. 2

Dividends due to shareholder

Swiss Co.

Transaction

Personal Expenses

Transaction

Owner   Dividends

Malta Co.1
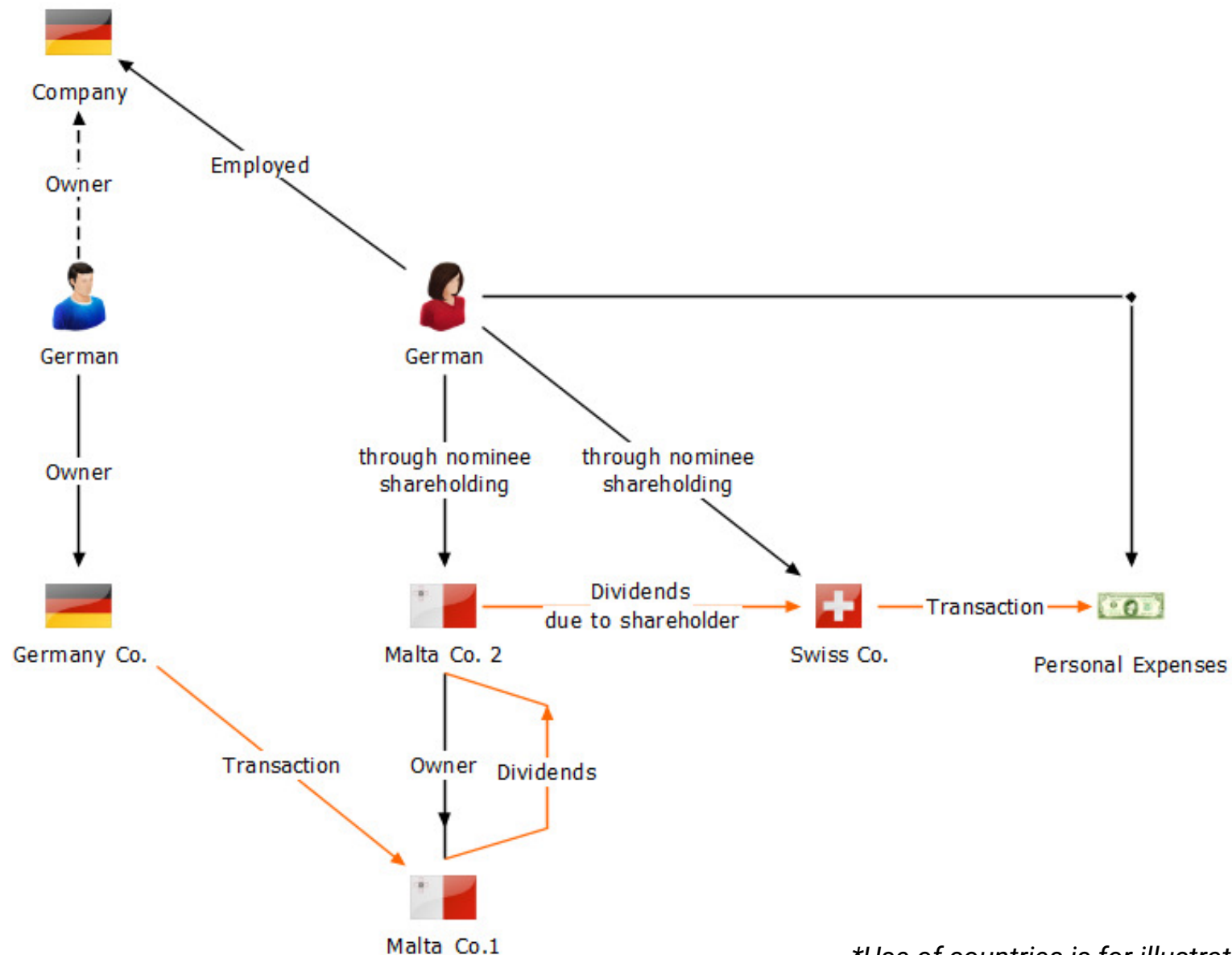
Use of countries is for illustrative purposes only

Missing Trader Intra-Community Fraud

France Co.

Delivers goods to Slovak Co.1
No VAT on cross-border transaction

Slovak Co.1

Delivers goods to Slovak Co.2
VAT is payable to Slovak tax authority

Slovak Co.2

Delivers goods to Slovak Co. 3
Minimal VAT exposure

Slovak Co. 3

Delivers goods to Malta Co.
Slovak Co. 3 claims VAT refund

Malta Co.

Delivers goods to Italy Co.
Minimal VAT exposure

Italy Co.

Italy Co. sells goods to customer
VAT is payable to Italian tax authority

End consumer

Use of countries is for illustrative purposes only

Operational procedures

Searches

FIAU database

Central Bank Account Register

Malta Business Registry

Databases held by other authorities

Web searches

Foreign business registers

Foreign FIU databases

Requests for Information

Domestic Authorities

Foreign Counterparts

Subject Persons

Requests for Information – Auditors / Accountants

Considerations:

-

- Strictly confidential

- 5 working days

- Detailed explanation

- Further queries

Analysis - Other

→Visual representations of info and money trail

→Timelines

Case studies – reasonable suspicion of MLFT

Case Study 1 – Red Flags: Serious local tax evasion

Customer Interaction & Behaviour

- Uncooperative client

Entity Structure & Governance

- Commingling of funds
- A non-commensurate high revenue within a newly-formed company
- Cash-intensive business

Source of Funds & Source of Wealth

- Indications that funds have not been properly declared to the tax authorities
- Frequent amounts of deposits from unexplained sources

Case Study 2 – Red Flags: Money Trail

Unusual or Suspicious Transactions

- The use of shareholders' loans to finance corporate activities
- Circular transactions

Customer Interaction & Behaviour

- Adverse media
- A customer requests to use a client's account without a reasonable or commercial justification

Source of Funds & Source of Wealth

- Information and/or documents provided on the source of wealth or source of funds seem odd

Case Study 3 – Red Flags: Concealment of income
Red Flags

Unusual or Suspicious Transactions

- Transactions where assets are settled on trust, in circumstances where there is no clear legal and rational choice to account for such transfers, and/or the assets are transferred to non-cooperative jurisdictions
- The use of shareholders' loans to finance corporate activities, particularly given the subsequent waiver
- The establishment of companies in jurisdictions where the company does not actually have any presence or conduct any activities

Customer Interaction & Behaviour

- The subject person realises that the customer did not file other prescribed documents correctly and refuses to correct defaults
- The customer refuses communication with the subject person
- Uncooperative client
- A discrepancy between the customer's organisation structure and other documentation/information

Entity Structure & Governance

- Inexplicably intricate structures spanning over high-risk jurisdictions
- Structures may be created with the intention of hiding information, such as beneficial ownership, or to make it problematic to obtain certain information
- Structures for which there is no economic, commercial or logical explanation
- The absence of a local footprint
- A request for the use of bearer shares
- The use of fiduciary shareholders within the entity structure with no clear and legitimate purpose or justification
- Missing records

Case Study 4 – Red Flags: Concealment of income
Red Flags

Customer's Identification Information

- Individual's business would not be located in the same jurisdiction as their residential jurisdiction and having no reasonable commercial justification for such

Customer Interaction & Behaviour

- The subject person has reason to suspect or believe that the customer is not complying with tax reporting obligations in other countries
- Adverse media, such as allegations of tax fraud or convictions on tax crimes, related to tax on the customer

Unusual or Suspicious Transactions

- Use of means, other than dividends for profits, generated by these entities to flow to their local owners
- Transactions involving services such as consultancy, marketing or research when the service provider only has inexplicably one or very few customers notwithstanding that it has a particularly high turnover
- The establishment of companies in jurisdictions where the company does not actually have any presence or conduct any activities

Entity Structure & Governance

- Inexplicably intricate structures spanning over high-risk jurisdictions
- Structures may be created with the intention of hiding information or to make it problematic to obtain certain information
- The absence of a local footprint
- The use of fiduciary shareholders within the entity structure with no clear and legitimate purpose or justification

Thank you.